JOHN W. HUBER, United States Attorney (#7226)

JOHN K. MANGUM, Assistant United States Attorney (#2072)

185 South State Street, Suite 300

Salt Lake City, Utah 84111

Telephone: (801) 524-5682

Email: john.mangum@usdoj.gov

## ERIN HEALY-GALLAGHER

D.C. Bar No. 985670, erin.healygallagher@usdoj.gov

ERIN R. HINES, pro hac vice

FL Bar No. 44175, erin.r.hines@usdoj.gov

CHRISTOPHER R. MORAN, pro hac vice

NY Bar No. 5033832, christopher.r.moran@usdoj.gov

Trial Attorneys, Tax Division

U.S. Department of Justice

P.O. Box 7238

Ben Franklin Station

Washington, D.C. 20044

Telephone: (202) 353-2452

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH, CENTRAL DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Plaintiff,

VS.

RAPOWER-3, LLC, INTERNATIONAL AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, INC., LTB1, LLC, R. GREGORY SHEPARD, NELDON JOHNSON, and ROGER FREEBORN,

Defendants.

Civil No. 2:15-cv-00828 DN

UNITED STATES' NOTICE OF WITNESS DEPOSITIONS

Judge David Nuffer

Please take notice that the United States will take the depositions of the witnesses listed in the table below at the dates, times, and locations indicated. The depositions will be recorded

Plaintiff Exhibit by stenographic means and will continue from day-to-day until completed, without further notice. Copies of the subpoenas are attached to this notice.

Witness Name	<b>Deposition Location</b>	Date & Time
Frank Lunn	United States Attorney's Office 318 S. Sixth Street Springfield, IL 62701	August 1, 2016, 9:00am Central Daylight Time
Brian Zeleznik	United States Attorney's Office 318 S. Sixth Street Springfield, IL 62701	August 2, 2016, 9:00am Central Daylight Time
Preston Olsen	United States Attorney's Office 185 South State Street, Suite 300 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	August 10, 2016; 9:00am, Mountain Daylight Time
Samuel Otto	United States Attorney's Office 185 South State Street, Suite 300 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	August 11, 2016; 9:00am, Mountain Daylight Time.

Dated: July 5, 2016 JOHN W. HUBER United States Attorney

/s/ Christopher R. Moran CHRISTOPHER R. MORAN

New York Bar No. 5033832

Email: christopher.r.moran@usdoj.gov

Telephone: (202) 307-0834 ERIN HEALY-GALLAGHER

D.C. Bar No. 985670

Email:Erin.HealyGallagher@usdoj.gov

Telephone: (202) 353-2452

ERIN R. HINES FL Bar No. 44175

Email: erin.r.hines@usdoj.gov

Telephone: (202) 514-6619 Trial Attorneys, Tax Division

U.S. Department of Justice

P.O. Box 7238

Ben Franklin Station

Washington, D.C. 20044

FAX: (202) 514-6770

Attorneys for the United States

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on July 5, 2016. The foregoing document was sent via electronic mail to the following counsel of record:

Justin D. Heideman
HEIDEMAN & ASSOCIATES
2696 North University Avenue, Suite 180
Provo, Utah 84604
jheideman@heidlaw.com
ATTORNEY FOR RAPOWER-3, LLC,
INTERNATIONAL AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, INC.,
LTB1, LLC, and NELDON JOHNSON

Donald S. Reay
MILLER, REAY & ASSOCIATES
43 West 9000 South, Suite B
Sandy, Utah 84070
donald@reaylaw.com
ATTORNEY FOR R. GREGORY SHEPARD
AND ROGER FREEBORN

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of Utah

District of C	Jian
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
Plaintiff )	G: 11 A .: N. 2:45 av 00000 DN DOW
v. ) RAPOWER-3, LLC, et al. )	Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW
RAFOWER-3, LEG, et al.	
Defendant )	
SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEP	OSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION
	Lunn
	Ste. B, Leroy, IL 61752 this subpoena is directed)
or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to those set forth in an attachment:	testify on your behalf about the following matters, or
Place: United States Attorney's Office 318 S. Sixth Street Springfield, IL 62701	Date and Time: 08/01/2016 9:00 am
The deposition will be recorded by this method: Ster	nographic
Production: You, or your representatives, must also be electronically stored information, or objects, and must p material:	
The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attack Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a serespond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not	subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to
Date: 07/05/2016	
CLERK OF COURT	
	OR /s/ Christopher R. Moran
Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk	Attorney's signature
The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the United States of America	e attorney representing (name of party) , who issues or requests this subpoena, are:
Christopher R. Moran, U.S.Dept. of Justice, P.O. Box 7238, Was	
Notice to the person who issues	or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

☐ I served the si	ubpoena by delivering a copy to the nat	ned individual as follow	/S:	
		on (date)	; or	
☐ I returned the	subpoena unexecuted because:		New Source	
tendered to the w	ena was issued on behalf of the United itness the fees for one day's attendance		-	
fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, fo	or a total of \$	0.00
I declare under p	enalty of perjury that this information i	s true.		
e:				
		Server's signa	ure	
		Printed name an	d title	

## Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

#### (c) Place of Compliance.

- (1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:
- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person

(i) is a party or a party's officer; or

- (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.
- (2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command
- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, and
  - (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

#### (d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection,

- (A) Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- (B) Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

#### (3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- (A) When Required. On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:
  - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply,
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies, or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
- (B) When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.
- (C) Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
  - (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

## (e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

- (1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information.
- (A) Documents. A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- (B) Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- (C) Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- (D) Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery

## (2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- (A) Information Withheld. A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:
  - (i) expressly make the claim, and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- (B) Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has, must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

### (g) Contempt.

ERIN HEALY GALLAGHER, pro hac vice DC Bar No. 985670
ERIN R. HINES, pro hac vice
FL Bar No. 44175
CHRISTOPHER R. MORAN, pro hac vice
NY Bar No. 5033832
Trial Attorneys, Tax Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 7238
Ben Franklin Station
Washington, D.C. 20044
Telephone: (202) 353-2452

## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

RAPOWER-3, LLC, INTERNATIONAL AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, INC., LTB1, LLC, R. GREGORY SHEPARD, NELDON JOHNSON, and ROGER FREEBORN,

Defendants.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND WAIVER OF SERVICE

Civil No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

Judge David Nuffer Magistrate Judge Brooke €. Wells

١.	. on	
~ 7	, •••	7

have received service of the subpoena issued to Frank Lunn in the above-captioned matter. I am authorized to accept service of this subpoena on behalf of Frank Lunn. I affirm acceptance of

have under Rule 45(	(b) to require personal s	service of this su	ibpoena.	
Rule 45(b) of the Fe	deral Rules of Civil Pro	ocedure. Frank	Lunn hereby waives an	y right he may
such service as valid	l and binding as if Fran	k Lunn were per	rsonally served in accor	dance with

DATED:, 2016	FRANK LUNN
	Ву:
	Title:

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of Utah

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)
Plaintiff	)
v.	) Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW
RAPOWER-3, LLC, et al.	)
Defendant	) )
SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A D	DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION
	an Zeleznik
	reet, LeRoy, IL 61752 hom this subpoena is directed)
or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent those set forth in an attachment:	nization, you must designate one or more officers, directors, to testify on your behalf about the following matters, or
Place: United States Attorney's Office	Date and Time:
318 S. Sixth Street Springfield, IL 62701	08/02/2016 9:00 am
	2.
The deposition will be recorded by this method:	Stenographic
electronically stored information, or objects, and mumaterial:	o bring with you to the deposition the following documents, ust permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance;
	a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to
Date: 07/05/2016	
CLERK OF COURT	
	OR
	/s/ Christopher R. Moran
Signature of Clerk or Deputy Cle	erk Attorney's signature
The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of United States of America	f the attorney representing (name of party) , who issues or requests this subpoena, are:
Christopher R. Moran, U.S.Dept. of Justice, P.O. Box 7238,V	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
202)-307-0834	
•	ues or requests this subpoena
If this subpoena commands the production of documents, ele	ectronically stored information, or tangible things before

trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to

whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

☐ I served the su	bpoena by delivering a copy to the named inc	lividual as follows:	
	Ol	n (date) ; or	
☐ I returned the	subnoena unexecuted because:		-
*	ena was issued on behalf of the United States, itness the fees for one day's attendance, and the control of the United States, it is a second of the United States, and the control of the United States, and the	_	
fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00
I declare under pe	enalty of perjury that this information is true.		
e:		Server's signature	
		Printed name and title	
		Server's address	

## Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

#### (c) Place of Compliance.

- (1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:
- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
  - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
- (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

### (2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
  - (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

#### (d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

- (A) Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- (B) Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

## (3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- (A) When Required. On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:
  - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply,
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
- (B) When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.
- (C) Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
  - (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

#### (c) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

- (1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information.
- (A) Documents. A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- (B) Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- (C) Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- (D) Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery

### (2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- (A) Information Withheld. A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must.
  - (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- (B) Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified, and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

## (g) Contempt.

ERIN HEALY GALLAGHER, pro hac vice DC Bar No. 985670
ERIN R. HINES, pro hac vice
FL Bar No. 44175
CHRISTOPHER R. MORAN, pro hac vice
NY Bar No. 5033832
Trial Attorneys, Tax Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 7238
Ben Franklin Station
Washington, D.C. 20044
Telephone: (202) 353-2452

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

RAPOWER-3, LLC, INTERNATIONAL AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, INC., LTB1, LLC, R. GREGORY SHEPARD, NELDON JOHNSON, and ROGER FREEBORN,

Defendants.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND WAIVER OF SERVICE

Civil No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

Judge David Nuffer Magistrate Judge Brooke C. Wells

I,	, on	

have received service of the subpoena issued to Brian Zeleznik in the above-captioned matter. I am authorized to accept service of this subpoena on behalf of Brian Zeleznik. I affirm

acceptance of such service as valid and binding as i	f Brian Zeleznik were personally served in
accordance with Rule 45(b) of the Federal Rules of	Civil Procedure. Brian Zeleznik hereby
waives any right he may have under Rule 45(b) to r	require personal service of this subpoena.
DATED:, 2016	BRIAN ZELEZNIK
	By:
	Title:

## United States District Court

for the

District of Utah

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)
Plaintiff v. RAPOWER-3, LLC, et al.  Defendant	) ) Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW ) ) )
SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT	A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION
957 W. Bryanston	Preston Olsen  1 CV, Salt Lake City, UT 84123  10 whom this subpoena is directed)
deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an o	ear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a organization, you must designate one or more officers, directors, sent to testify on your behalf about the following matters, or
Place: United States Attorney's Office 185 South State Street, Suite 300 Salt Lake City, Utah 84111	Date and Time: 08/10/2016 9:00 am
The deposition will be recorded by this method:	Stenographic
	also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the
	re attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; et to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to of not doing so.
Date:07/05/2016	OR /s/ Christopher R. Moran
Signature of Clerk or Deputy	<u> </u>
The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone numbe United States of America	, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:
Christopher R. Moran, U.S.Dept. of Justice, P.O. Box 723 (202) 307-0834	8,Washington, D.C. 20044; christopher.r.moran@usdoj.gov;
	issues or requests this subposes

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

☐ I comed the out	annong by delivering a security the new	d i - dt. dd 1 E-11		
is rerved the suc	ppoena by delivering a copy to the nar	ied individual as follow	'S:	
		on (date)	; or	
☐ I returned the s	ubpoena unexecuted because:			
•	na was issued on behalf of the United tness the fees for one day's attendance			
y fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, fo	or a total of \$	0.00
I declare under per	nalty of perjury that this information i	s true.		
	nalty of perjury that this information i	s true. Server's signal	ture	- 1/2 - 1/2 - 1/2
I declare under per	nalty of perjury that this information i	20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		2000 11(- 20-

## Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

#### (c) Place of Compliance.

- (1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:
- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
  - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
- (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

#### (2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, and
  - (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

#### (d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

- (A) Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- (B) Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

#### (3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- (A) When Required. On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:
  - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply,
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
- (B) When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information, or
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.
- (C) Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
  - (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

#### (e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

- (1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information.
- (A) Documents. A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- (B) Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified. If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- (C) Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- (D) Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery

#### (2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- (A) Information Withheld. A person withholding subpoenced information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:
  - (i) expressly make the claim, and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- (B) Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

#### (g) Contempt.

ERIN HEALY GALLAGHER, pro hac vice DC Bar No. 985670
ERIN R. HINES, pro hac vice
FL Bar No. 44175
CHRISTOPHER R. MORAN, pro hac vice
NY Bar No. 5033832
Trial Attorneys, Tax Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 7238
Ben Franklin Station
Washington, D.C. 20044
Telephone: (202) 353-2452

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

RAPOWER-3, LLC, INTERNATIONAL AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, INC., LTB1, LLC, R. GREGORY SHEPARD, NELDON JOHNSON, and ROGER FREEBORN,

Defendants.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND WAIVER OF SERVICE

Civil No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

Judge David Nuffer Magistrate Judge Brooke C. Wells

_		
I,	, on	

have received service of the subpoena issued to Preston Olsen in the above-captioned matter. I am authorized to accept service of this subpoena on behalf of Preston Olsen. I affirm acceptance of such service as valid and binding as if Preston Olsen were personally served in accordance

with Rule 45(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Proce	dure. Preston Olsen hereby waives any righ
he may have under Rule 45(b) to require personal s	service of this subpoena.
DATED:, 2016	PRESTON OLSEN
	Ву:
	Title:

whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of Utah

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)		
Plaintiff	)		
v.	) Civil Action	ı No.	2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW
RAPOWER-3, LLC, et al.	)		
Defendant	)		
SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A D	EPOSITION IN	A CI	VIL ACTION
	muel Otto		
2068 Summerwood (Name of person to wh			
deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an orga or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent those set forth in an attachment:	nization, you must	t desig	gnate one or more officers, directors,
Place: United States Attorney's Office	Date and T	ime.	
185 South State Street, Suite 300	Date and 1		08/11/2016 9:00 am
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111			55, 17,25 to 5.55 att
The deposition will be recorded by this method:	Stenographic		
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, must also electronically stored information, or objects, and mu material:			
The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are a Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of a	a subpoena; and F		
Date: 07/05/2016			
CLERK OF COURT			
	OR		
			/s/ Christopher R. Moran
Signature of Clerk or Deputy Cle	rk		Attorney's signature
The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of	f the attorney repre	esentir	ng (name of party)
United States of America	, who	o issu	es or requests this subpoena, are:
Christopher R. Moran, U.S.Dept. of Justice, P.O. Box 7238,W (202) 307-0834	/ashington, D.C. 20	0044;	christopher.r.moran@usdoj.gov;
Notice to the person who issu	ues or requests th	is sub	poena
If this subpoena commands the production of documents, eletrial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on			

Civil Action No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

n (date)	received this sut	ppoena for (name of individual and title, if an				
ſ	☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows:					
-	tesminativities		on (date)	; or		
[	☐ I returned the s	subpoena unexecuted because:				
Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I hat tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the arms.						
	are \$	for travel and \$	for services, fo	or a total of \$	0.00	
]	I declare under pe	nalty of perjury that this information is	s true.			
te:		<u></u>	Server's signa	lure		
			Printed name an	d title		
			Server's addr	ers		

## Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

### (c) Place of Compliance.

- (1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:
- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person

(i) is a party or a party's officer; or

- (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.
- (2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command
- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, and
  - (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

#### (d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

- (A) Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- (B) Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

## (3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- (A) When Required. On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:
  - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c),
- (lii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies, or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden
- (B) When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.
- (C) Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship, and
  - (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

#### (e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

- (1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:
- (A) Documents. A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- (B) Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified. If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- (C) Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- (D) Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

#### (2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- (A) Information Withheld. A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:
  - (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- (B) Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved, must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified, and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

## (g) Contempt.

ERIN HEALY GALLAGHER, pro hac vice DC Bar No. 985670
ERIN R. HINES, pro hac vice
FL Bar No. 44175
CHRISTOPHER R. MORAN, pro hac vice
NY Bar No. 5033832
Trial Attorneys, Tax Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 7238
Ben Franklin Station
Washington, D.C. 20044
Telephone: (202) 353-2452

## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

RAPOWER-3, LLC, INTERNATIONAL AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, INC., LTB1, LLC, R. GREGORY SHEPARD, NELDON JOHNSON, and ROGER FREEBORN,

Defendants.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND WAIVER OF SERVICE

Civil No. 2:15-cv-00828-DN-BCW

Judge David Nuffer Magistrate Judge Brooke C. Wells

I.	On
-,	

have received service of the subpoena issued to Samuel Otto in the above-captioned matter. I am authorized to accept service of this subpoena on behalf of Samuel Otto. I affirm acceptance of

such service as valid and binding as if Samuel Otto	were personally served in accordance with
Rule 45(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.	Samuel Otto hereby waives any right he
may have under Rule 45(b) to require personal serv	rice of this subpoena.
DATED:, 2016	SAMUEL OTTO
	By:
	Title: